

〔 I 〕 次の英文の下線部を和訳せよ。

At first sight it is curious that our own offences should seem to us so much less heinous than the offences of others. I suppose the reason is that we know all the circumstances that have caused them and so manage to excuse in ourselves what we cannot excuse in others. We turn our attention away from our own defects, and when we are forced by unexpected events to consider them, we find it easy to forgive them. For all I know we are right to do this; they are part of us and we must accept the good and the bad in ourselves together. But when we come to judge others it is not by ourselves as we really are that we judge them, but by an image that we have formed of ourselves from which we have left out everything that offends our pride or would reduce us in the eyes of the world.

注 heinous 憎むべき

[出典：Maugham, Somerset (2001). *The Summing Up*. Vintage に基づく]

〔Ⅱ〕 次の英文の内容と合致するものを下の 11 ～ 20 の中から四つ選び，その番号を記入せよ。

この問題は著作権の都合により掲載できませんでした。

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注 immunity 免疫
cortisol コルチゾール (ホルモンの一種)
germ(s) 細菌

[出典：Abookire, Susan (2020). “Can Forest Therapy Enhance Health and Well-Being?”
Harvard Health Publishing.
<https://www.health.harvard.edu/blog/can-forest-therapy-enhance-health-and-well-being-2020052919948>に基づく]

11. Forest therapy, which has its roots in a Japanese cultural practice, is a guided outdoor healing method.
12. Forest therapy guides teach people how to identify wildlife while encouraging them to engage with their senses.
13. Shinrin-yoku started in Japan in the 1980s, just before a national health crisis occurred.
14. Stress can increase cortisol levels, which can lead to health problems like high blood pressure and headaches.
15. Walking in the forest increases cortisol levels more than walking indoors.
16. Trees in the forest release natural oils that have been proven to fight the immune system.
17. Spending two hours a week in nature has been shown to improve one's mental and physical health.
18. Nature is best experienced in one long period rather than several short ones.
19. A study found that people who could see nature recovered from surgery more quickly than those who couldn't.
20. Looking at green plants and concrete at the same time has been shown to help people concentrate.

〔Ⅲ〕 次の英文の空所（ A ）～（ D ）を埋めるのに、最も適当なものを
下の 1～7の中から選び、その番号を記入せよ。ただし、同じ番号は一度しか
用いてはならない。

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[出典：Kiprop, Joseph (2018). "Food Consumption By Country." *World Atlas*.
<https://www.worldatlas.com/articles/which-country-eats-the-most.html> に基づく]

1. is substantially reducing with
2. a massive impact on
3. is ordinarily associated with
4. has been a continually decreasing inequality
5. a shift away from
6. has been a continually increasing inequality
7. a shift towards

〔Ⅳ〕 次の(a)～(f)の各文の下線部に入れるのに最も適しているものを1～4の中から一つずつ選び、その番号を記入せよ。

(a) 'Innumerable' means that there are _____ counted.

- | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|
| 1. so many not to be | 2. so many to be |
| 3. too many not to be | 4. too many to be |

(b) There really is _____ a totally risk-free investment.

- | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. such a no thing as | 2. no such a thing as |
| 3. no such thing as | 4. such no thing as |

(c) John does not like sweets in general and _____.

- | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. so does his mother | 2. so his mother does |
| 3. neither does his mother | 4. neither his mother does |

(d) Since yesterday Kelly has been _____ to the noise from the construction site.

- | | |
|---------------------|----------------------|
| 1. stressed because | 2. stressful because |
| 3. stressed due | 4. stressful due |

(e) Mick is said to _____ to theater arts when he was young.

- | | |
|------------------------|-------------------|
| 1. commit | 2. be committed |
| 3. have been committed | 4. commit himself |

(f) It took me _____ yesterday, although I was exhausted.

- | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. to fall asleep one hour | 2. one hour to fall asleep |
| 3. sleep to one hour | 4. to sleep one hour |

〔V〕 次の日本語の意味を伝えるように英文の (a) ～ (f) の空欄に 1 ～ 7 の語(句)を入れ、その番号を記入せよ。なお、使わない語(句)が各問に一つずつある。また、文頭に入る語(句)も小文字で始めてある。

A. 多くの人にとって驚きなのは、環境保護団体の会員数の最も飛躍的な増加が、高校生以下の子供たちの間で起きているということだ。

(a) (b) (c) many, the biggest increase in membership of environmental groups has (d) (e) (f) who are high school age or younger.

- | | | | |
|-----------------|----------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. from | 2. of | 3. to | 4. children |
| 5. the surprise | 6. among | 7. occurred | |

B. その博物館は1世紀以上前に建てられ、現代美術品の素晴らしいコレクションを所蔵している。

The museum, which was built (a) (b) (c), has a (d) (e) (f) contemporary art.

- | | | | |
|---------------|--------------|---------|---------|
| 1. collection | 2. a century | 3. of | 4. more |
| 5. ago | 6. over | 7. fine | |

C. いつも私たちの家電を修理してくれていた信頼できる技術者は、40年働いた後、引退した。

The (a) (b) (c) (d) always repaired our consumer electronics retired after 40 years (e) (f).

- | | | | |
|-------------|------------|---------------|-------|
| 1. who | 2. service | 3. technician | 4. of |
| 5. reliable | 6. had | 7. worked | |

D. 経済的グローバリゼーションという観点からみると、ビジネスで成功するためには、地域化の戦略を用いることが必要だ。

(a) (b) (c) economic globalization, (d)
(e) (f) in business, people need to use the strategy of
localization.

1. of

2. be

3. succeed

4. terms

5. to

6. in

7. successful